



OSLC Automation Version 2.1 Part 3: Constraints

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Additional components:

This specification is one component of a Work Product that also includes:

- OSLC Automation Version 2.1 Part 1: Specification. [automation-spec.html](#)
- OSLC Automation Version 2.1 Part 2: Vocabulary. [automation-vocab.html](#)
- OSLC Automation Version 2.1 Part 3: Constraints (this document). [automation-shapes.html](#)
- OSLC Automation Version 2.1 Machine Readable Vocabulary Terms. [automation-vocab.ttl](#)
- OSLC Automation Version 2.1 Machine Readable Vocabulary Constraints. [automation-shapes.ttl](#)

Related work:

This specification is related to:

- Open Services for Lifecycle Collaboration Automation Specification Version 2.1. <http://open-services.net/wiki/automation/OSLC-Automation-Specification-Version-2.1/>

RDF Namespaces:

<http://open-services.net/ns/auto#>

Abstract:

OSLC Automation Version 2.1 Part 3: Constraints defines constraints on the OSLC Automation RDF vocabulary terms and resources using OSLC ResourceShapes.

Status:

This document was last revised or approved by the [OASIS Open Services for Lifecycle Collaboration \(OSLC\) OP](#) on the above date. The level of approval is also listed above. Check the "Latest stage" location noted above for possible later revisions of this document. Any other numbered Versions and other technical work produced by the Open Project are listed at <https://github.com/oslc-op/oslc-specs>.

Comments on this work can be provided by opening issues in the project repository or by sending email to the project's public comment list oslc-op@lists.oasis-open-projects.org.

Note that any machine-readable content ([Computer Language Definitions](#)) declared Normative for this Work Product is provided in separate plain text files. In the event of a discrepancy between any such plain text file and display content in the Work Product's prose narrative document(s), the content in the separate plain text file prevails.

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Table of Contents

- 1. [Introduction](#)
 - 1.1 [Terminology](#)
 - 1.2 [References](#)
 - 1.2.1 [Normative references](#)
 - 1.2.2 [Informative references](#)
 - 1.3 [Typographical Conventions and Use of RFC Terms](#)
- 2. [Automation Resource Definitions](#)
 - 2.1 [Resource: AutomationPlan](#)
 - 2.2 [Resource: AutomationRequest](#)
 - 2.3 [Resource: AutomationResult](#)
 - 2.4 [Resource: ParameterInstance](#)
 - 2.5 [Resource: Dialog](#)
- 3. [Relationship labels](#)
- 4. [Conformance](#)

1. Introduction

This section is non-normative.

RDF vocabularies define the terms and resources for a domain of interest, life-cycle management in the case of OSLC Automation. These vocabularies are often specified in an open manner, without providing information such as property domain and range assertions, cardinalities, etc. This helps keep the vocabulary applicable for a wide range of uses and furthering integration with other vocabularies.

However, it is often desirable to closed down a vocabulary with specific constraints to facilitate using the vocabulary for a specific purpose. This document specifies the constraints for using the OSLC Automation vocabulary in OSLC. Different sets of constraints may be applied to a vocabulary in order to tailor its use, without overly constraining the vocabulary for other usages.

These constraints apply to the core vocabulary defined in [OSLC Automation Version 2.1. Part 2: Vocabulary](#).

1.1 Terminology

This section is non-normative.

Terminology is based on OSLC Core Overview [OSLCCore3], W3C Linked Data Platform [LDP], W3C's Architecture of the World Wide Web [WEBARCH], Hyper-text Transfer Protocol [HTTP11]. Terminology for this specification is defined in part 1 of the multi-part specification.

1.2 References

1.2.1 Normative references

[HTTP11]

R. Fielding; J. Gettis; J. Mogul. [Hyper-text Transfer Protocol \(HTTP/1.1\)](#). STD 1. URL: <https://tools.ietf.org/html/rfc2616>

[LDP]

Steve Speicher; John Arwe; Ashok Malhotra. [Linked Data Platform 1.0](#). 26 February 2015. W3C Recommendation. URL: <https://www.w3.org/TR/ldp/>

[OSLCCore2]

S. Speicher; D. Johnson. [OSLC Core Specification 2.0](#). Finalized. URL: <http://open-services.net/bin/view/Main/OslcCoreSpecification>

[OSLCCore3]

Steve Speicher; Jim Amsden. [OSLC Core Overviewv3.0](#). Project Specification. URL: <https://docs.oasis-open-projects.org/oslc-op/core/v3.0/oslc-core.html>

[RFC2119]

S. Bradner. [Key words for use in RFCs to Indicate Requirement Levels](#). March 1997. Best Current Practice. URL: <https://tools.ietf.org/html/rfc2119>

[RFC8174]

B. Leiba. [Ambiguity of Uppercase vs Lowercase in RFC 2119 Key Words](#). May 2017. Best Current Practice. URL: <https://tools.ietf.org/html/rfc8174>

1.2.2 Informative references

[OSLCQM]

Paul McMahan; Jim Amsden; Gray Bachelor. [OSLC Quality Management 2.1. Part 1: Specification](#). Project Specification Draft. URL: <https://open-services.net/spec/qm/latest>

[OSLCRM]

Ian Green; Jad El-khoury. [OSLC Requirements Management Version 2.1. Part 1: Specification](#). Project Specification Draft. URL: <https://open-services.net/spec/rm/latest>

[WEBARCH]

Ian Jacobs; Norman Walsh. [Architecture of the World Wide Web, Volume One](#). 15 December 2004. W3C Recommendation. URL: <https://www.w3.org/TR/webarch/>

1.3 Typographical Conventions and Use of RFC Terms

As well as sections marked as non-normative, all authoring guidelines, diagrams, examples, and notes in this specification are non-normative. Everything else in this specification is normative.

The key words "MUST", "MUST NOT", "REQUIRED", "SHALL", "SHALL NOT", "SHOULD", "SHOULD NOT", "RECOMMENDED", "NOT RECOMMENDED", "MAY", and "OPTIONAL" in this specification are to be interpreted as described in [BCP 14 \[RFC2119\]](#) [[RFC8174](#)] when, and only when, they appear in all capitals, as shown here.

In addition to the namespace URIs and namespace prefixes `oslc`, `rdf`, `dcterms` and `foaf` defined in the [OSLC Core specification](#), OSLC AM defines the namespace URI of `http://open-services.net/ns/am#` with a namespace prefix of `oslc_am`

This specification also uses these namespace prefix definitions:

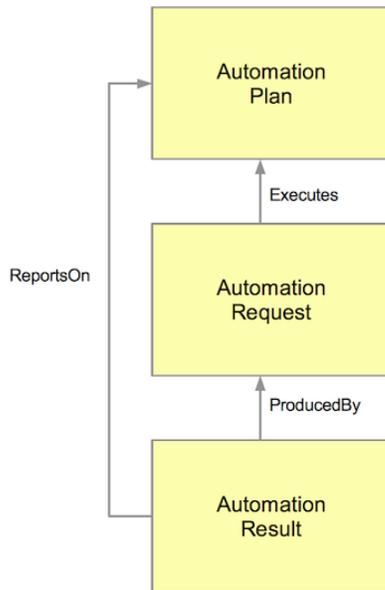
- `oslc_rm` : `http://open-services.net/ns/rm#` [OSLCRM]
- `oslc_qm` : `http://open-services.net/ns/qm#` [OSLCQM]

2. Automation Resource Definitions

The Automation resource properties are not limited to the ones defined in this specification; service providers may provide additional properties. It is recommended that any additional properties exist in their own unique namespace and not use the namespaces defined in this specification.

A list of properties is defined for each type of resource. Most of these properties are identified in [OSLCCore3] Any exceptions are noted. Relationship properties refer to other resources. These resources may be in any OSLC domain (including Automation).

The diagram below shows the relationships between Automation Resources.



For all resource types defined in this specification, all required properties (those defined with an occurrence of exactly-one or one-or-many) **MUST** exist for each resource and must be provided when requested. All other properties are optional, and might not exist on some or any resources; those that do not exist will not be present in the returned representation even if requested, while those that do exist **MUST** be provided if requested. Providers **MAY** define additional provider-specific properties; providers **SHOULD** use their own namespaces for such properties, or use standard Dublin Core or RDF namespaces and properties where appropriate.

If no specific set of properties is requested, all properties are returned - both those defined in this specification as well as any provider-specific ones. See [OSLCCore2] Selective Property Values in OSLC Core Specification.

Consumers of OSLC Automation services should note that some resources may have a very large number of related resources, and that some resources may be very large and/or expensive to compute. For this reason, consumers are strongly encouraged to use the `oslc.properties` parameter to limit the properties returned from a request to the subset required. See [OSLCCore2] Selective Property Values in OSLC Core Specification.

2.1 Resource: AutomationPlan

- **Describes:** <http://open-services.net/ns/auto#AutomationPlan>
- **Summary:** Statement of need.
- **Description:** A resource representing the unit of automation which is available for execution.

AutomationPlan Properties

Prefixes Name	Occurs	Read-only	Value-type	Representation	Range	Description
<code>dcterms:contributor</code>	Zero-or-many	unspecified	AnyResource	Either	<code>oslc:Any</code>	Contributor or contributors to resource. It is likely that the target resource will be an foaf:Person but that is not necessarily the case. When the service provider or its agents is the contributor to the resource, a foaf:Agent could be used.
<code>dcterms:created</code>	Zero-or-one	true	dateTime	N/A	Unspecified	Timestamp of resource creation (reference: Dublin Core).
<code>dcterms:creator</code>	Zero-or-many	unspecified	AnyResource	Either	<code>oslc:Any</code>	Creator or creators of resource. It is likely that the target resource will be an foaf:Person but that is not necessarily the case.
<code>dcterms:description</code>	Zero-or-one	unspecified	XMLLiteral	N/A	Unspecified	Descriptive text about resource represented as rich text in XHTML content.
<code>dcterms:identifier</code>	Exactly-one	true	string	N/A	Unspecified	A unique identifier for a resource. Assigned by the service provider when a resource is created. Not intended for end-user display.

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Prefixed Name	Occurs	Read-only	Value-type	Representation	Range	Description
<code>dc:modified</code>	Zero-or-one	true	dateTime	N/A	Unspecified	Timestamp of latest resource modification (reference: Dublin Core).
<code>dc:subject</code>	Zero-or-many	unspecified	string	N/A	Unspecified	Tag or keyword for a resource. Each occurrence of a dc:subject property denotes an additional tag for the resource.
<code>dc:title</code>	Exactly-one	unspecified	XMLLiteral	N/A	Unspecified	Title (reference: Dublin Core) of the resource represented as rich text in XHTML content.
<code>oslc_auto:parameterDefinition</code>	Zero-or-many	unspecified	AnyResource	Either	<code>oslc:Property</code>	The definition of a parameter for this Automation Plan. parameterDefinitions are either a local (inline) or referenced resource and use the attributes (the range) of the <code>oslc:Property</code> resource with one exception. When used in the context of an <code>oslc_auto:parameterDefinition</code> , the cardinality of <code>oslc:propertyDefinition</code> becomes zero-or-one instead of exactly-one. Automation consumers creating Automation Requests MUST use the <code>oslc:occurs</code> attribute of the parameterDefinition, if present, to determine if a given parameter is required when creating the Automation Request. If the <code>oslc:occurs</code> attribute indicates the parameter is required (exactly-one or one-or-more), the service provider must guarantee the named parameter will be present in the Automation Result either as an <code>oslc_auto:inputParameter</code> when unmodified during execution, or as an <code>oslc_auto:outputParameter</code> when modified during execution.
<code>oslc_auto:usesExecutionEnvironment</code>	Zero-or-many	unspecified	Resource	Reference	<code>oslc:Any</code>	A resource representing the environment(s) which this Automation Plan can be executed in. The execution environment resource could represent a grouping of environmental details such as operating system, database, browser, compiler, etc. See also the execution environments section.
<code>oslc:futureAction</code>	Zero-or-many	unspecified	Resource	Reference	<code>oslc:Any</code>	A resource representing actions that will become available on Automation Results that result from execution of this Plan. The resource is likely to be of type <code>oslc>Action</code> , but it can be of any type. Automation defines <code>oslc_auto:TeardownAction</code> as one kind of future action.
<code>oslc:instanceShape</code>	Zero-or-one	true	Resource	Reference	<code>oslc:ResourceShape</code>	Resource Shape that provides hints as to resource property value-types and allowed values.
<code>oslc:serviceProvider</code>	Zero-or-many	true	Resource	Reference	<code>oslc:serviceProvider</code>	The scope of a resource is a link to the resource's OSLC Service Provider.
<code>rdf:type</code>	Zero-or-many	unspecified	Resource	Reference	Unspecified	The resource type URIs.

2.2 Resource: AutomationRequest

- **Describes:** <http://open-services.net/ns/auto#AutomationRequest>
- **Summary:** AutomationRequest
- **Description:** A resource representing the intention to execute an Automation Plan. The Automation Request contains the information required to request that the provider execute an Automation Plan.

AutomationRequest Properties

Prefixed Name	Occurs	Read-only	Value-type	Representation	Range	Description
<code>dc:contributor</code>	Zero-or-many	unspecified	AnyResource	Either	<code>oslc:Any</code>	Contributor or contributors to resource. It is likely that the target resource will be an <code>foaf:Person</code> but that is not necessarily the case. When the service provider or its agents is the contributor to the resource, a <code>foaf:Agent</code> could be used.
<code>dc:created</code>	Zero-or-one	true	dateTime	N/A	Unspecified	Timestamp of resource creation (reference: Dublin Core).
<code>dc:creator</code>	Zero-or-many	unspecified	AnyResource	Either	<code>oslc:Any</code>	Creator or creators of resource. It is likely that the target resource will be an <code>foaf:Person</code> but that is not necessarily the case.
<code>dc:description</code>	Zero-or-one	unspecified	XMLLiteral	N/A	Unspecified	Descriptive text about resource represented as rich text in XHTML content.
<code>dc:identifier</code>	Exactly-one	true	string	N/A	Unspecified	A unique identifier for a resource. Assigned by the service provider when a resource is created. Not intended for end-user display.
<code>dc:modified</code>	Zero-or-one	true	dateTime	N/A	Unspecified	Timestamp of latest resource modification (reference: Dublin Core).
<code>dc:title</code>	Exactly-one	unspecified	XMLLiteral	N/A	Unspecified	Title (reference: Dublin Core) of the resource represented as rich text in XHTML content.

Standards Track Work Product

Prefix Name	Occurs	Read-only	Value-type	Representation	Range	Description
<code>oslc_auto:desiredState</code>	Zero-or-one	false	AnyResource	Either	Unspecified	Used to indicate the desired state of the Automation Request based on values defined by the service provider. It is expected that this will be a resource reference to a definition of a valid automation request state on the service provider.
<code>oslc_auto:executesAutomationPlan</code>	Exactly-one	false	Resource	Reference	<code>oslc:Any</code>	Automation Plan run by the Automation Request. It is likely that the target resource will be an <code>oslc_auto:AutomationPlan</code> but that is not necessarily the case.
<code>oslc_auto:inputParameter</code>	Zero-or-many	true	AnyResource	Either	<code>oslc_auto:ParameterInstance</code>	A copy of the parameters provided during creation of the Automation Request which produced this Automation Result (see <code>oslc_auto:producedByAutomationRequest</code>). The <code>oslc_auto:inputParameter</code> resources on an Automation Result should be considered a point-in-time copy of the parameter at the time the Automation Request was created.
<code>oslc_auto:state</code>	One-or-many	true	AnyResource	Either	Unspecified	Used to indicate the state of the automation request based on values defined by the service provider. Most often a read-only property. It is expected that this will be a resource reference to a definition of a valid automation request state on the service provider.
<code>oslc:instanceShape</code>	Zero-or-one	true	Resource	Reference	<code>oslc:ResourceShape</code>	Resource Shape that provides hints as to resource property value-types and allowed values.
<code>oslc:serviceProvider</code>	Zero-or-many	true	Resource	Reference	<code>oslc:serviceProvider</code>	The scope of a resource is a link to the resource's OSLC Service Provider.
<code>rdf:type</code>	Zero-or-many	unspecified	Resource	Reference	Unspecified	The resource type URIs.

2.3 Resource: AutomationResult

- **Describes:** <http://open-services.net/ns/auto#AutomationResult>
- **Summary:** AutomationResult
- **Description:** A resource representing the intermediate and final execution state of an Automation Request, along with contributions to the result.

AutomationResult Properties

Prefix Name	Occurs	Read-only	Value-type	Representation	Range	Description
<code>dcterms:contributor</code>	Zero-or-many	unspecified	AnyResource	Either	<code>oslc:Any</code>	Contributor or contributors to resource. It is likely that the target resource will be an <code>foaf:Person</code> but that is not necessarily the case. When the service provider or its agents is the contributor to the resource, a <code>foaf:Agent</code> could be used.
<code>dcterms:created</code>	Zero-or-one	true	dateTime	N/A	Unspecified	Timestamp of resource creation (reference: Dublin Core).
<code>dcterms:creator</code>	Zero-or-many	unspecified	AnyResource	Either	<code>oslc:Any</code>	Creator or creators of resource. It is likely that the target resource will be an <code>foaf:Person</code> but that is not necessarily the case.
<code>dcterms:identifier</code>	Exactly-one	true	string	N/A	Unspecified	A unique identifier for a resource. Assigned by the service provider when a resource is created. Not intended for end-user display.
<code>dcterms:modified</code>	Zero-or-one	true	dateTime	N/A	Unspecified	Timestamp of latest resource modification (reference: Dublin Core).
<code>dcterms:subject</code>	Zero-or-many	unspecified	string	N/A	Unspecified	Tag or keyword for a resource. Each occurrence of a <code>dc:subject</code> property denotes an additional tag for the resource.
<code>dcterms:title</code>	Exactly-one	unspecified	XMLLiteral	N/A	Unspecified	Title (reference: Dublin Core) of the resource represented as rich text in XHTML content.
<code>oslc_auto:contribution</code>	Zero-or-many	unspecified	AnyResource	Either	Unspecified	A result contribution associated with this automation result. It is recommended that the contribution be an inline resource which can be retrieved with the automation result. The recommended attributes beyond the contribution itself are <code>dcterms:title</code> , <code>dcterms:description</code> and <code>dcterms:type</code> to provide a description of the contribution which would be appropriate for display in a simple UI for an automation result.

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Prefix Name	Occurs	Read-only	Value-type	Representation	Range	Description
<code>oslc_auto:desiredState</code>	Zero-or-one	false	AnyResource	Either	Unspecified	Used to indicate the desired state of the Automation Request based on values defined by the service provider. It is expected that this will be a resource reference to a definition of a valid automation request state on the service provider.
<code>oslc_auto:inputParameter</code>	Zero-or-many	true	AnyResource	Either	<code>oslc_auto:ParameterInstance</code>	A copy of the parameters provided during creation of the Automation Request which produced this Automation Result (see <code>oslc_auto:producedByAutomationRequest</code>). The <code>oslc_auto:inputParameter</code> resources on an Automation Result should be considered a point-in-time copy of the parameter at the time the Automation Request was created.
<code>oslc_auto:outputParameter</code>	Zero-or-many	unspecified	AnyResource	Either	<code>oslc_auto:ParameterInstance</code>	Automation Result output parameters are parameters associated with the automation execution which produced this Result. This includes the final value of all parameters used to initiate the execution and any additional parameters which may have been created during automation execution by the service provider or external agents. The value of a given <code>oslc_auto:outputParameter</code> MAY change as the execution proceeds. Point-in-time accuracy of the values of output parameters is not covered by this specification. Once the Automation Result is in a final state (<code>oslc_auto:complete</code> or <code>oslc_auto:canceled</code>), the <code>oslc_auto:outputParameter</code> values MUST NOT change.
<code>oslc_auto:producedByAutomationRequest</code>	Zero-or-one	false	Resource	Reference	<code>oslc:Any</code>	Automation Request which produced the Automation Result. It is likely that the target resource will be an <code>oslc_auto:AutomationRequest</code> but that is not necessarily the case.
<code>oslc_auto:progress</code>	Zero-or-one	true	integer	N/A	Unspecified	The percentage (0-100) of completion, if known.
<code>oslc_auto:reportsOnAutomationPlan</code>	Exactly-one	false	Resource	Reference	<code>oslc:Any</code>	Automation Plan which the Automation Result reports on. It is likely that the target resource will be an <code>oslc_auto:AutomationPlan</code> but that is not necessarily the case.
<code>oslc_auto:state</code>	One-or-many	true	AnyResource	Either	Unspecified	Used to indicate the state of the automation request based on values defined by the service provider. Most often a read-only property. It is expected that this will be a resource reference to a definition of a valid automation request state on the service provider.
<code>oslc_auto:verdict</code>	One-or-many	unspecified	AnyResource	Either	Unspecified	Used to indicate the verdict of the automation result based on values defined by the service provider. Most often a read-only property. It is expected that this will be a resource reference to a definition of a valid automation result verdict on the service provider.
<code>oslc:instanceShape</code>	Zero-or-one	true	Resource	Reference	<code>oslc:ResourceShape</code>	Resource Shape that provides hints as to resource property value-types and allowed values.
<code>oslc:serviceProvider</code>	Zero-or-many	true	Resource	Reference	<code>oslc:serviceProvider</code>	The scope of a resource is a link to the resource's OSLC Service Provider.
<code>rdf:type</code>	Zero-or-many	unspecified	Resource	Reference	Unspecified	The resource type URIs.

2.4 Resource: ParameterInstance

- **Describes:** <http://open-services.net/ns/auto#ParameterInstance>
- **Summary:** ParameterInstance
- **Description:** A resource representing an individual input or output parameter instance for an automation request or result. Automation requests or results may have zero or more parameter instances.

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ParameterInstance Properties

Prefix Name	Occurs	Read-only	Value-type	Representation	Range	Description
<code>dcterms:description</code>	Zero-or-one	unspecified	XMLLiteral	N/A	Unspecified	Descriptive text about resource represented as rich text in XHTML content.
<code>oslc:instanceShape</code>	Zero-or-one	true	Resource	Reference	<code>oslc:ResourceShape</code>	Resource Shape that provides hints as to resource property value-types and allowed values.
<code>oslc:name</code>	Exactly-one	unspecified	string	N/A	Unspecified	The name of the parameter instance.
<code>oslc:serviceProvider</code>	Zero-or-many	true	Resource	Reference	<code>oslc:serviceProvider</code>	The scope of a resource is a link to the resource's OSLC Service Provider.
<code>rdf:type</code>	Zero-or-many	unspecified	Resource	Reference	Unspecified	The resource type URIs.
<code>rdf:value</code>	Zero-or-one	unspecified	unspecified	Either	Unspecified	The value of the parameter. The value may be an RDF literal or a resource. If the value is an RDF literal, then it SHOULD be an RDF typed literal.

2.5 Resource: Dialog

- **Describes:** <http://open-services.net/ns/core#dialog>
- **Summary:** Dialog
- **Description:** Dialogs in general are defined by OSLC Core 2.0, and this specification defines two specific types of dialogs: the immediate-execution creation dialog, which can be used to allow a user to interactively create a new Automation request which is immediately available for execution, and the deferred-execution creation dialog, which creates a new Automation Request that is not immediately available for execution, but which requires further work on the part of the consumer.

dialog Properties

Prefix Name	Occurs	Read-only	Value-type	Representation	Range	Description
<code>dcterms:title</code>	Exactly-one	unspecified	XMLLiteral	N/A	Unspecified	Title (reference: Dublin Core) of the resource represented as rich text in XHTML content.
<code>oslc_auto:binding</code>	One-or-many	true	Resource	Reference	<code>oslc:Any</code>	A resource providing instructions that a client can follow to immediately execute the action, when the client is ready to do so. In this context (a deferred execution creation dialog), each binding is likely to be an immediate-execution binding, used during the execution phase of the deferred execution dialog interaction pattern first defined in OSLC Automation 2.1. It is likely that the target resource will be one of the following, but that is not necessarily the case: <code>http:Request</code> , <code>oslc:CreationFactory</code> , <code>oslc:Dialog</code> . This property is only used by the deferred-execution creation dialog. This is new for 2.1: END.
<code>oslc:dialog</code>	Exactly-one	true	Resource	Reference	<code>oslc:Any</code>	The URI of the dialog.
<code>oslc:hintHeight</code>	Zero-or-one	true	string	N/A	Unspecified	Values MUST be expressed as described in OSLC Core 2.0.
<code>oslc:hintWidth</code>	Zero-or-one	true	string	N/A	Unspecified	Values MUST be expressed as described in OSLC Core 2.0.
<code>oslc:label</code>	Zero-or-one	true	string	N/A	Unspecified	Very short label for use in menu items.
<code>oslc:resourceType</code>	Zero-or-many	true	Resource	Reference	<code>oslc:Any</code>	The expected resource type URI(s) for the resources that will be returned when using this dialog. These would be the URIs found in the result resource's <code>rdf:type</code> property. In a deferred execution creation dialog, clients will expect at least one of these types to be <code>oslc_auto:AutomationRequest</code> .
<code>oslc:usage</code>	One-or-many	true	Resource	Reference	<code>oslc:Any</code>	An identifier URI for the domain specified usage of this dialog. For example, for a deferred execution creation dialog this will be <code>oslc_auto:DeferredExecution</code> .

3. Relationship labels

This section is non-normative.

When an RM relationship property is to be presented in a user interface, it may be helpful to provide an informative and useful textual label for that relationship instance. (This in addition to the relationship property URI and the object resource URI, which are also candidates for presentation to a user.) To this end, OSLC Servers **MAY** support a `dcterms:title` link property in RM resource representations where a relationship property is permitted, using the anchor approach outlined in the OSLC Core Links Guidance.

Servers and Clients should be aware that the `dcterms:title` of a link is unrelated to the `dcterms:title` of the object resource. Indeed, links may carry other properties with names in common to the object of the link, but there is no specified relationship between these property values.

4. Conformance

Architecture Management servers **MUST** follow the constraints defined here where required, and with the meanings defined here.

Architecture Management servers **MAY** provide additional constraints for specific purposes.