OASIS OPENPROJECTS

OSLC Requirements Management Version 2.1. Part 1: Specification

Project Specification 02 28 May 2021

This stage:

https://docs.oasis-open-projects.org/oslc-op/rm/v2.1/ps02/requirements-management-spec.html (Authoritative) https://docs.oasis-open-projects.org/oslc-op/rm/v2.1/ps02/requirements-management-spec.pdf

Previous stage:

https://docs.oasis-open-projects.org/oslc-op/rm/v2.1/ps01/requirements-management-spec.html (Authoritative) https://docs.oasis-open-projects.org/oslc-op/rm/v2.1/ps01/requirements-management-spec.pdf (published as Project Specification on 03 September 2020)

Latest stage:

https://docs.oasis-open-projects.org/oslc-op/rm/v2.1/requirements-management-spec.html (Authoritative) https://docs.oasis-open-projects.org/oslc-op/rm/v2.1/requirements-management-spec.pdf

Latest version:

https://open-services.net/spec/rm/latest

Latest editor's draft:

https://open-services.net/spec/rm/latest-draft

Open Project:

OASIS Open Services for Lifecycle Collaboration (OSLC) OP

Project Chairs:

Jim Amsden (jamsden@us.ibm.com), IBM
Andrii Berezovskyi (andriib@kth.se), KTH Royal Institute of Technology

Editors:

Mark Schulte (<u>mark.d.schulte@boeing.com</u>), <u>The Boeing Company</u> Jad El-khoury (<u>jad@kth.se</u>), <u>KTH Royal Institute of Technology</u>

Additional components:

This specification is one component of a Work Product that also includes:

- OSLC Requirements Management Version 2.1. Part 1: Specification (this document). https://docs.oasis-open-projects.org/oslc-op/rm/v2.1/ps02/requirements-management-spec.html
- OSLC Requirements Management Version 2.1. Part 2: Vocabulary. https://docs.oasis-open-projects.org/oslc-

op/rm/v2.1/ps02/requirements-management-vocab.html

- OSLC Requirements Management Version 2.1. Part 3: Constraints. https://docs.oasis-open-projects.org/oslc-op/rm/v2.1/ps02/requirements-management-shapes.html
- OSLC Requirements Management Version 2.1. Machine-readable Vocabulary Terms. https://docs.oasis-open-projects.org/oslc-op/rm/v2.1/ps02/requirements-management-vocab.ttl
- OSLC Requirements Management Version 2.1. Machine-readable Constraints. https://docs.oasis-open-projects.org/oslc-op/rm/v2.1/ps02/requirements-management-shapes.ttl

Related work:

This specification is related to:

• Open Services for Lifecycle Collaboration Requirements Management Specification Version 2.0. http://open-services.net/bin/view/Main/RmSpecificationV2

RDF Namespaces:

http://open-services.net/ns/rm#

Abstract:

This specification defines the OSLC Requirements Management domain. The specification supports key RESTful web service interfaces for the management of Requirements, Requirements Collections and supporting resources defined in the OSLC Core specification. To support these scenarios, this specification defines a set of HTTP-based RESTful interfaces in terms of HTTP methods: GET, POST, PUT and DELETE, HTTP response codes, content type handling and resource formats.

Status:

This document was last revised or approved by the <u>OASIS Open Services for Lifecycle Collaboration (OSLC) OP</u> on the above date. The level of approval is also listed above. Check the "Latest stage" location noted above for possible later revisions of this document. Any other numbered Versions and other technical work produced by the Open Project are listed at https://open-services.net/about/.

Comments on this work can be provided by opening issues in the project repository or by sending email to the project's public comment list oslc-op@lists.oasis-open-projects.org.

Note that any machine-readable content (<u>Computer Language Definitions</u>) declared Normative for this Work Product is provided in separate plain text files. In the event of a discrepancy between any such plain text file and display content in the Work Product's prose narrative document(s), the content in the separate plain text file prevails.

Citation format:

When referencing this specification the following citation format should be used:

[OSLC-RM-2.1-Part1]

OSLC Requirements Management Version 2.1. Part 1: Specification. Edited by Mark Schulte and Jad El-khoury. 28 May 2021. OASIS Project Specification 02. https://docs.oasis-open-projects.org/oslc-op/rm/v2.1/ps02/requirements-management-spec.html. Latest stage: https://docs.oasis-open-projects.org/oslc-op/rm/v2.1/requirements-management-spec.html.

Notices

Copyright © OASIS Open 2021. All Rights Reserved.

All capitalized terms in the following text have the meanings assigned to them in the OASIS Intellectual Property Rights Policy (the "OASIS IPR Policy"). The full Policy may be found at the OASIS website.

This specification is published under the <u>Attribution 4.0 International (CC BY 4.0)</u>. Portions of this specification are also provided under the <u>Apache License 2.0</u>.

All contributions made to this project have been made under the OASIS Contributor License Agreement (CLA).

For information on whether any patents have been disclosed that may be essential to implementing this specification, and any offers of patent licensing terms, please refer to the Open Projects IPR Statements page.

This document and translations of it may be copied and furnished to others, and derivative works that comment on or otherwise explain it or assist in its implementation may be prepared, copied, published, and distributed, in whole or in part, without restriction of any kind, provided that the above copyright notice and this section are included on all such copies and derivative works. However, this document itself may not be modified in any way, including by removing the copyright notice or references to OASIS, except as needed for the purpose of developing any document or deliverable produced by an OASIS Open Project or OASIS Technical Committee (in which case the rules applicable to copyrights, as set forth in the OASIS IPR Policy, must be followed) or as required to translate it into languages other than English.

The limited permissions granted above are perpetual and will not be revoked by OASIS or its successors or assigns.

This document and the information contained herein is provided on an "AS IS" basis and OASIS DISCLAIMS ALL WARRANTIES, EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, INCLUDING BUT NOT LIMITED TO ANY WARRANTY THAT THE USE OF THE INFORMATION HEREIN WILL NOT INFRINGE ANY OWNERSHIP RIGHTS OR ANY IMPLIED WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY OR FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE.

OASIS requests that any OASIS Party or any other party that believes it has patent claims that would necessarily be infringed by implementations of this OASIS Project Specification or OASIS Standard, to notify the OASIS TC Administrator and provide an indication of its willingness to grant patent licenses to such patent claims in a manner consistent with the IPR Mode of the OASIS Technical Committee that produced this specification.

OASIS invites any party to contact the OASIS TC Administrator if it is aware of a claim of ownership of any patent claims that would necessarily be infringed by implementations of this specification by a patent holder that is not willing to provide a license to such patent claims in a manner consistent with the IPR Mode of the OASIS Open Project that produced this specification. OASIS may include such claims on its website, but disclaims any obligation to do so.

OASIS takes no position regarding the validity or scope of any intellectual property or other rights that might be claimed to pertain to the implementation or use of the technology described in this document or the extent to which any license under such rights might or might not be available; neither does it represent that it has made any effort to identify any such rights. Information on OASIS' procedures with respect to rights in any document or deliverable produced by an OASIS Technical Committee can be found on the OASIS website. Copies of claims of rights made available for publication and any assurances of licenses to be made available, or the result of an attempt made to obtain a general license or permission for the use of such proprietary rights by implementers or users of this OASIS Open Project Specification or OASIS Standard, can be obtained from the OASIS TC Administrator. OASIS makes no representation that any information or list of intellectual property rights will at any time be complete, or that any claims in such list are, in fact, Essential Claims.

The name "OASIS" is a trademark of <u>OASIS</u>, the owner and developer of this specification, and should be used only to refer to the organization and its official outputs. OASIS welcomes reference to, and implementation and use of, specifications, while reserving the right to enforce its marks against misleading uses. Please see https://www.oasis-open.org/policies-guidelines/trademark for above guidance.

Table of Contents

- 1. Introduction
 - 1.1 Terminology
 - 1.2 References
 - 1.3 Typographical Conventions and Use of RFC Terms
- 2. Requirements
 - 2.1 Base Requirements
 - 2.2 Specification Versioning
 - 2.3 Namespaces
 - 2.4 Resource Formats
 - 2.5 Authentication
 - 2.6 Error Responses
 - 2.7 Pagination
 - 2.8 Requesting and Updating Properties
 - 2.9 Labels for Relationships
- 3. Vocabulary Terms and Constraints
- 4. RM Server Capabilities
 - 4.1 Server Resources
 - 4.2 Creation Factories
 - 4.3 Query Capabilities
 - 4.4 Delegated Uls
 - 4.5 Usage Identifiers
- 5. Conformance

Appendix A. Version Compatibility

- A.1 Version Compatibility with 2.0 Specifications
- A.2 Version Compatibility with 1.0 Specifications

Appendix B. Acknowledgements

Appendix C. Change History

1. Introduction

This section is non-normative.

This specification defines the OSLC Requirements Management domain, also known as OSLC RM. The specification supports key RESTful web service interfaces for software Requirements Management systems. OSLC takes an open, loosely coupled approach to specific lifecycle integration scenarios. The scenarios and this specification were created by the OASIS OSLC OP TSC.

This specification builds on the Open Services for Lifecycle Collaboration Core Specification [OSLCCore3] to define the resources, properties and operations supported by an OSLC Requirements Definition and Management (OSLC-RM) server.

Requirements Management resources include Requirements, Requirements Collections and supporting resources defined in the OSLC Core specification. The properties defined describe these resources and the relationships between resources. Operations are defined in terms of HTTP methods and MIME type handling. The resources, properties and operations defined do not form a comprehensive interface to Requirements Definition and Management, but instead target specific integration use cases documented by the OASIS OSLC OP.

1.1 Terminology

This section is non-normative.

Terminology uses and extends the terminology and capabilities of [OSLCCore3].

Requirement Resource

Requirements are the basis for defining what the system stakeholders (users, customers, suppliers and so on) need from a system and also what the system must do in order to meet those needs, and how the surrounding processes must be orchestrated so that quality, scope and timescale objectives are satisfied.

RequirementCollection Resource

A collection of resources which constitute some statement of need.

Client

An implementation of the OSLC Requirement Management specifications as a client. OSLC RM Clients consume services provided by servers.

Server

An implementation of the OSLC Requirement Management specifications as a server. OSLC RM clients consume services provided by Servers. The use of the terms Client and Server are intended to distinguish typical consumers and providers of OSLC resources in a distributed environment based on REST. A particular application component could be a client for some OSLC domain services and a server for the same or another domain.

1.2 References

1.2.1 Normative references

[OSLCCore2]

S. Speicher; D. Johnson. OSLC Core 2.0. Finalized. URL: http://open-services.net/bin/view/Main/OslcCoreSpecification

[OSLCCore3]

Jim Amsden; S. Speicher. OSLC Core Version 3.0. Part 1: Overview Project Specification. URL: https://docs.oasis-

open-projects.org/oslc-op/core/v3.0/oslc-core.html

[OSLCCoreVocab]

Jim Amsden. <u>OSLC Core Version 3.0. Part 7: Vocabulary</u>. Project Specification. URL: <u>https://docs.oasis-open-projects.org/oslc-op/core/v3.0/core-vocab.html</u>

[OSLCResourcePreview]

Jim Amsden; S. Speicher. <u>OSLC Core Version 3.0. Part 3: Resource Preview.</u> Project Specification. URL: https://docs.oasis-open-projects.org/oslc-op/core/v3.0/resource-preview.html

[OSLCShapes]

Arthur Ryman; Jim Amsden. <u>OSLC Core Version 3.0. Part 6: Resource Shape</u>. Project Specification. URL: <u>https://docs.oasis-open-projects.org/oslc-op/core/v3.0/resource-shape.html</u>

[OpenIDConnect]

OpenID Connect. URL: http://openid.net/connect/

[RFC2119]

S. Bradner. Key words for use in RFCs to Indicate Requirement Levels. March 1997. Best Current Practice. URL: https://datatracker.ietf.org/doc/html/rfc2119

[RFC8174]

B. Leiba. Ambiguity of Uppercase vs Lowercase in RFC 2119 Key Words. May 2017. Best Current Practice. URL: https://datatracker.ietf.org/doc/html/rfc8174

1.2.2 Informative references

[LDPPatch]

Linked Data Patch Format. W3C Working Group Note. URL: http://www.w3.org/TR/ldpatch/

1.3 Typographical Conventions and Use of RFC Terms

As well as sections marked as non-normative, all authoring guidelines, diagrams, examples, and notes in this specification are non-normative. Everything else in this specification is normative.

The key words "MUST", "MUST NOT", "REQUIRED", "SHALL", "SHALL NOT", "SHOULD", "SHOULD NOT", "RECOMMENDED", "NOT RECOMMENDED", "MAY", and "OPTIONAL" in this specification are to be interpreted as described in BCP 14 [RFC2119] [RFC8174] when, and only when, they appear in all capitals, as shown here.

2. Requirements

The following sub-sections define the mandatory and optional requirements for an OSLC Requirements Management (OSLC RM) server.

2.1 Base Requirements

This specification is based on [OSLCCore3]. OSLC RM servers **MUST** be compliant with both the core specification, **MUST** follow all the mandatory requirements in the normative sections of this specification, and **SHOULD** follow all the guidelines and recommendations in both these specifications. [cc-1]

An OSLC RM server MUST implement the domain vocabulary defined in OSLC Requirements Management Version 2.1. Part 2: Vocabulary [cc-2]

The following table summarizes the requirements from OSLC Core Specification as well as some additional requirements specific to the RM domain. Note that this specification further restricts some of the requirements for OSLC Core Specification. See the previous sections in this specification or the OSLC Core Specification to get further details on each of these requirements.

Requirement	Meaning		
Unknown properties and content	OSLC servers MAY ignore unknown content and OSLC clients MUST preserve unknown content [cc-3]		
Resource Operations	OSLC servers Must support resource operations via standard HTTP operations [cc-4]		
Resource Paging	OSLC servers MAY provide paging for resources but only when specifically requested by client [cc-5]		
Partial Resource Representations	OSLC servers MUST support request for a subset of a resource's properties via the oslc.properties URL parameter retrieval via HTTP GET and MAY support via HTTP PUT [cc-6]		
Partial Update	OSLC servers MAY support partial update of resources using [LDPPatch]. [cc-7]		
Discovery	very OSLC servers MAY provide a Service Provider Catalog, MUST provide a Service Provider resource, a MAY provide other forms of discovery described in Core 3.0 Discovery. [cc-8]		
Creation Factories	OSLC servers MUST provide at least one creation factory resource for requirements and MAY provide creation factory resources for requirement collections [cc-9]		
Query Capabilities	OSLC servers Must provide query capabilities to enable clients to query for resources [cc-10]		
Query Syntax	OSLC query capabilities MUST support the OSLC Core Query Syntax [cc-11]		
Delegated UI Dialogs	OSLC Services MUST offer delegated UI dialogs (for both creation and selection) specified via service provider resource [cc-12]		
UI Preview OSLC Services SHOULD offer UI previews for resources that may be referenced by other uses [13]			
HTTP Basic Authentication	OSLC Servers MAY support Basic Authentication and SHOULD only do so only over HTTPS [cc-14]		
OAuth Authentication	OSLC Server MAY support OAuth and MAY indicate the required OAuth URLs via the service provider resource [cc-15]		
Error Responses	OSLC Servers MAY provide error responses using Core defined error formats [cc-16]		

Requirement	Meaning		
RDF/XML Representations	OSLC servers Must support RDF/XML representations for OSLC Defined Resources [cc-17]		
XML Representations	OSLC servers MUST support XML representations that conform to the OSLC Core Guidelines for XML [cc-18]		
JSON Representations	OSLC servers MAY support JSON representations; those which do MUST conform to the OSLC Core Guidelines for JSON [cc-19]		
HTML Representations	OSLC servers MAY provide HTML representations for GET requests [cc-20]		

2.2 Specification Versioning

This specification follows the specification version guidelines given in [OSLCCore3].

2.3 Namespaces

In addition to the namespace URIs and namespace prefixes oslc, rdf, dcterms and foaf defined in the [OSLCCore3], OSLC RM defines the namespace URI of http://open-services.net/ns/rm# with a preferred namespace prefix of oslc rm.

2.4 Resource Formats

In addition to the requirements for resource representations in [OSLCCore3], this section outlines further refinements and restrictions.

For HTTP GET/PUT/POST requests on all OSLC RM and OSLC Core defined resource types,

- RM Servers MUST support RDF/XML representations with media-type application/rdf+xml. RM Clients MUST be prepared to deal with any valid RDF/XML document.
- RM Servers MUST support XML representations with media-type application/xml. The XML representations MUST follow the guidelines outlined in the OSLC Core Representations Guidance to maintain compatibility with [OSLCCore2].
- RM Servers MAY support JSON representations with media-type application/json. The JSON representations MUST
 follow the guidelines outlined in the OSLC Core Representations Guidance to maintain compatibility with [OSLCCore2].

[cc-21]

Additionally, for HTTP GET,

RM Servers SHOULD provide an [X]HTML representation and a user interface (UI) preview as defined by UI Preview
 <u>Guidance</u>

[cc-22]

For HTTP GET response formats for Query requests,

- RM Servers **MUST** support RDF/XML representations with meda-type application/rdf+xml.
- RM Servers **MUST** support XML representations with media-type application/xml.
- RM Servers MAY support JSON representations with media-type application/json.

[cc-23]

OSLC Servers MAY refuse to accept RDF/XML documents which do not have a top-level rdf:RDF document element. The OSLC Core describes an example, non-normative algorithm for generating RDF/XML representations of OSLC Defined Resources. [cc-24]

In addition to the resource formats defined above, Servers MAY support additional resource formats; the meaning and usage of these resource formats is not defined by this specification. [cc-25]

2.5 Authentication

[OSLCCore3] specifies the recommended OSLC authentication mechanisms. In addition to the OSLC Core authentication requirements, OSLC RM servers **SHOULD** support [OpenIDConnect]. [cc-26]

2.6 Error Responses

[OSLCCoreVocab] specifies the OSLC Core error responses. OSLC RM puts no additional constraints on error responses.

2.7 Pagination

OSLC RM servers **SHOULD** support pagination of query results and **MAY** support pagination of a single resource's properties as defined by [OSLCCore3]. [cc-27]

2.8 Requesting and Updating Properties

2.8.1 Requesting a Subset of Properties

A client MAY request a subset of a resource's properties as well as properties from a referenced resource. In order to support this behavior a server MUST support the oslc.properties and oslc.prefix URL parameter on a HTTP GET request on individual resource request or a collection of resources by query. If the oslc.properties parameter is omitted on the request, then all resource properties MUST be provided in the response. [cc-28]

2.8.2 Updating a Subset of Properties

A client MAY request that a subset of a resource's properties be updated by using the [LDPPatch] PATCH method. [cc-29]

For compatibility with [OSLCCore2], a Server MAY also support partial update by identifying those properties to be modified using the oslc.properties URL parameter on a HTTP PUT request. [cc-30]

If the parameter oslc.properties contains a valid resource property on the request that is not provided in the content, the server MUST set the resource's property to a null or empty value. If the parameter oslc.properties contains an invalid resource property, then a 409 Conflict MUST be returned. [cc-31]

2.8.3 Updating Multi-Valued Properties

For multi-valued properties that contain a large number of values, it may be difficult and inefficient to add or remove property values. OSLC RM servers MAY provide support for a partial update of the multi-valued properties as defined by draft specification [LDPPatch]. RM servers MAY also support partial updates through HTTP PUT where only the updated properties are included in the entity request body. [cc-32]

2.9 Labels for Relationships

This section is non-normative.

Requirement Management relationships to other resources are represented by RDF properties. Instances of a relationship - often called links - are RDF triples with a subject URI, a predicate that is the property, and a value (or object) that is the URI of target resource. When a link is to be presented in a user interface, it may be helpful to display an informative and useful textual label instead of, or in addition to, the URI of the predicate and/or object. There are three items that clients could display:

- **The property**: OSLC recommends using the rdfs:label property of the rdf:Property from the vocabulary to display the property.
- The value, or object of the triple: OSLC recommends using OSLC resource preview [OSLCResourcePreview] to

obtain an appropriate icon and label, and possibly a small and/or large dialog for displaying the object.

• **The link**: The link is a combination of the subject, predicate and object of the triple (RDF statement or assertion). Where the link requires a unique label that is not available from the target resource, OSLC servers may support a determs: title on a reified statement to provide a label for a link that describes the assertion itself.

Turtle example using a reified statement:

Example 1

```
@prefix oslc_rm: <a href="http://open-services.net/ns/rm#"> .
@prefix rdf: <a href="http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#"> .
@prefix dcterms: <a href="http://purl.org/dc/terms/"> .
@prefix rdf://purl.org/dc/terms/"> .
@prefix rdf://purl.org/rdf/terms/"> .
@prefix rdf
```

JSON-LD example using reified statement:

Example 2

```
{
  "@context": {
    "dcterms": "http://purl.org/dc/terms/",
    "rdf": "http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#",
    "oslc": "http://open-services.net/ns/core#",
    "oslc_rm": "http://open-services.net/ns/rm#"
},
  "@id": "http://example.com/requ/4321",
  "@type": "oslc_rm:Requirement",
  "oslc_rm:elaboratedBy": {
    "@id": "http://anotherexample.com/requ/123",
    "dcterms:title": "Requirement 123: The system shall be robust"
}
```

3. Vocabulary Terms and Constraints

OSLC Requirements Management Version 2.1. Part 2: Vocabulary defines the vocabulary terms and constraints for OSLC Requirements Management resources. These terms and constraints are specified according to [OSLCCoreVocab].

4. RM Server Capabilities

4.1 Server Resources

RM Servers MUST provide one or more oslc: ServiceProvider resources. Discovery of OSLC Service Provider Resources MAY be via one or more OSLC Service Provider Catalog Resources, or may be discovered by some other and/or additional Provider-specific means beyond the scope of this specification. The oslc: Service resources referenced by this oslc: ServiceProvider MUST have an oslc: domain Of http://open-services.net/ns/rm#. [cc-33]

RM servers MAY provide other forms of discovery described in Core 3.0 Discovery. [cc-34]

RM Servers MAY provide one more more oslc:ServiceProviderCatalog resources. Any such catalog resources MUST include at least one oslc:domain of http://open-services.net/ns/rm#. Discovery of top-level OSLC Service Provider Catalog Resources is beyond the scope of this specification. [cc-35]

Service providers **MUST** give an oslc: serviceProvider property on all OSLC Defined Resources. This property **MUST** refer to an appropriate oslc: ServiceProvider resource. [cc-36]

4.2 Creation Factories

RM Servers supporting resource creation **MUST** do so through oslc:CreationFactory resources, as defined by [OSLCCore3]. Any such factory resources **MUST** be discoverable through oslc:Service resources. Servers **SHOULD** provide oslc:ResourceShape resources on oslc:CreationFactory resources as defined by [OSLCShapes]. [cc-37]

4.3 Query Capabilities

RM Servers **MUST** support query capabilities, as defined by [OSLCCore3]. Servers **SHOULD** provide oslc:ResourceShape on oslc:QueryCapability resources as defined by [OSLCShapes]. [cc-38]

The Query Capability, if supported, MUST support these parameters:

- oslc.where
- oslc.select
- oslc.properties
- oslc.prefix

[cc-39]

Where oslc:ResourceShape is not supported by the Query Capability, Servers SHOULD use the following guidance to represent query results: [cc-40]

- For RDF/XML and XML, use rdf:Description and rdfs:member as defined by Core Specification Appendix B:Representations and Examples RDF/XML Examples.
- For JSON the query results are contained within oslc: results array. See <u>Core Specification Appendix B:</u> <u>Representations and Examples Guidelines for JSON.</u>

The stability of query results is OPTIONAL (see Core Specification Version 2.0 - Stable Paging). [cc-41]

4.4 Delegated UIs

RM Servers **MUST** support the selection and creation of resources by delegated web-based user interface dialogs <u>Delegated</u> <u>Dialogs</u> as defined by [OSLCCore3]. [cc-42]

RM Servers MAY support the pre-filling of creation dialogs based on the definition at Delegated Dialogs. [cc-43]

4.5 Usage Identifiers

RM Servers MAY identify the usage of various services with additional property values for the OSLC Core Discovery defined oslc:usage property on oslc:Dialog, CreationFactory and QueryCapability. The oslc:usage property value of http://open-services.net/ns/core#default SHOULD be used to designate the default or primary service to be used by consumers when multiple entries are found. [cc-44]

There are no additional usage identifiers defined by this specification. RM Servers MAY provide their own usage URIs. Such usage URIs MUST be in a non-OSLC namespace. [cc-45]

5. Conformance

Implementations of this specification need to satisfy the following conformance clauses.

Clause Number	Requirement				
<u>cc-1</u>	This specification is based on [OSLCCore3]. OSLC RM servers MUST be compliant with both the core specification, MUST follow all the mandatory requirements in the normative sections of this specification, and SHOULD follow all the guidelines and recommendations in both these specifications.				
<u>cc-2</u>	An OSLC RM server MUST implement the domain vocabulary defined in OSLC Requirements Management Version 2.1. Part 2: Vocabulary				
<u>cc-3</u>	OSLC servers MAY ignore unknown content and OSLC clients MUST preserve unknown content				
<u>cc-4</u>	OSLC servers MUST support resource operations via standard HTTP operations				
<u>cc-5</u>	OSLC servers MAY provide paging for resources but only when specifically requested by client				
<u>cc-6</u>	OSLC servers MUST support request for a subset of a resource's properties via the oslc.properties URL parameter retrieval via HTTP GET and MAY support via HTTP PUT				
<u>cc-7</u>	OSLC servers MAY support partial update of resources using [LDPPatch].				
<u>cc-8</u>	OSLC servers MAY provide a Service Provider Catalog, MUST provide a Service Provider resource, and MAY provide other forms of discovery described in Core 3.0 Discovery.				
<u>cc-9</u>	OSLC servers MUST provide at least one creation factory resource for requirements and MAY provide creation factory resources for requirement collections				
<u>cc-10</u>	OSLC servers MUST provide query capabilities to enable clients to query for resources				
cc-11	OSLC query capabilities MUST support the OSLC Core Query Syntax				
<u>cc-12</u>	OSLC Services MUST offer delegated UI dialogs (for both creation and selection) specified via service provider resource				
<u>cc-13</u>	OSLC Services SHOULD offer UI previews for resources that may be referenced by other resources				
<u>cc-14</u>	OSLC Servers MAY support Basic Authentication and SHOULD only do so only over HTTPS				
<u>cc-15</u>	OSLC Server MAY support OAuth and MAY indicate the required OAuth URLs via the service provider resource				
<u>cc-16</u>	OSLC Servers MAY provide error responses using Core defined error formats				
cc-17	OSLC servers MUST support RDF/XML representations for OSLC Defined Resources				
<u>cc-18</u>	OSLC servers MUST support XML representations that conform to the OSLC Core Guidelines for XML				
<u>cc-19</u>	OSLC servers MAY support JSON representations; those which do MUST conform to the OSLC Core Guidelines for JSON				
<u>cc-20</u>	OSLC servers MAY provide HTML representations for GET requests				
<u>cc-21</u>	For HTTP GET/PUT/POST requests on all OSLC RM and OSLC Core defined resource types,				
	 RM Servers MUST support RDF/XML representations with media-type application/rdf+xml. RM Clients MUST be prepared to deal with any valid RDF/XML document. 				
	 RM Servers MUST support XML representations with media-type application/xml. The XML representations MUST follow the guidelines outlined in the OSLC Core Representations Guidance to maintain compatibility with [OSLCCore2]. 				
	 RM Servers MAY support JSON representations with media-type application/json. The JSON representations MUST follow the guidelines outlined in the OSLC Core Representations Guidance to maintain compatibility with [OSLCCore2]. 				

Clause Number	Requirement				
cc-22	RM Servers SHOULD provide an [X]HTML representation and a user interface (UI) preview as define UI Preview Guidance				
cc-23	For HTTP GET response formats for Query requests,				
	• RM Servers MUST support RDF/XML representations with meda-type application/rdf+xml.				
	RM Servers MUST support XML representations with media-type application/xml.				
	 RM Servers MAY support JSON representations with media-type application/json. 				
cc-24	OSLC Servers MAY refuse to accept RDF/XML documents which do not have a top-level rdf:RDF document element. The OSLC Core describes an example, non-normative algorithm for generating RDF/XML representations of OSLC Defined Resources.				
cc-25	In addition to the resource formats defined above, Servers MAY support additional resource formats; the meaning and usage of these resource formats is not defined by this specification.				
cc-26	[OSLCCore3] specifies the recommended OSLC authentication mechanisms. In addition to the OSLC Core authentication requirements, OSLC RM servers SHOULD support [OpenIDConnect].				
cc-27	OSLC RM servers SHOULD support pagination of query results and MAY support pagination of a single resource's properties as defined by [OSLCCore3].				
cc-28	A client MAY request a subset of a resource's properties as well as properties from a referenced resource. In order to support this behavior a server MUST support the oslc.properties and oslc.prefix URL parameter on a HTTP GET request on individual resource request or a collection of resources by query. If the oslc.properties parameter is omitted on the request, then all resource properties MUST be provided in the response.				
cc-29	A client MAY request that a subset of a resource's properties be updated by using the [LDPPatch] PATCH method.				
<u>cc-30</u>	For compatibility with [OSLCCore2], a Server MAY also support partial update by identifying those properties to be modified using the oslc.properties URL parameter on a HTTP PUT request.				
cc-31	If the parameter oslc.properties contains a valid resource property on the request that is not provided in the content, the server MUST set the resource's property to a null or empty value. If the parameter oslc.properties contains an invalid resource property, then a 409 Conflict MUST be returned.				
cc-32	For multi-valued properties that contain a large number of values, it may be difficult and inefficient to add or remove property values. OSLC RM servers MAY provide support for a partial update of the multi-valued properties as defined by draft specification [LDPPatch]. RM servers MAY also support partial updates through HTTP PUT where only the updated properties are included in the entity request body.				
cc-33	RM Servers MUST provide one or more oslc:ServiceProvider resources. Discovery of OSLC Service Provider Resources MAY be via one or more OSLC Service Provider Catalog Resources, or may be discovered by some other and/or additional Provider-specific means beyond the scope of this specification. The oslc:Service resources referenced by this oslc:ServiceProvider MUST have an oslc:domain Of http://open-services.net/ns/rm#.				
<u>cc-34</u>	RM servers MAY provide other forms of discovery described in Core 3.0 Discovery.				
<u>cc-35</u>	RM Servers MAY provide one more more oslc:ServiceProviderCatalog resources. Any such catalog resources MUST include at least one oslc:domain of http://open-services.net/ns/rm#. Discovery of top-level OSLC Service Provider Catalog Resources is beyond the scope of this specification.				
<u>cc-36</u>	Service providers MUST give an oslc:serviceProvider property on all OSLC Defined Resources. This property MUST refer to an appropriate oslc:ServiceProvider resource.				
cc-37	RM Servers supporting resource creation MUST do so through oslc:CreationFactory resources, as defined by [OSLCCore3]. Any such factory resources MUST be discoverable through oslc:Service resources. Servers SHOULD provide oslc:ResourceShape resources on oslc:CreationFactory resource as defined by [OSLCShapes].				

Clause Number	Requirement			
<u>cc-38</u>	RM Servers MUST support query capabilities, as defined by [OSLCCore3]. Servers SHOULD provide oslc:ResourceShape On oslc:QueryCapability resources as defined by [OSLCShapes].			
<u>cc-39</u>	The Query Capability, if supported, MUST support these parameters:			
	• oslc.where			
	• oslc.select			
	• oslc.properties			
	• oslc.prefix			
<u>cc-40</u>	Where oslc:ResourceShape is not supported by the Query Capability, Servers SHOULD use the following guidance to represent query results:			
<u>cc-41</u>	The stability of query results is OPTIONAL (see Core Specification Version 2.0 - Stable Paging).			
<u>cc-42</u>	RM Servers MUST support the selection and creation of resources by delegated web-based user interface dialogs <u>Delegated Dialogs</u> as defined by [OSLCCore3].			
<u>cc-43</u>	RM Servers MAY support the pre-filling of creation dialogs based on the definition at Delegated Dialogs.			
<u>cc-44</u>	RM Servers MAY identify the usage of various services with additional property values for the OSLC Core Discovery defined oslc:usage property on oslc:Dialog, CreationFactory and QueryCapability. The oslc:usage property value of http://open-services.net/ns/core#default SHOULD be used to designate the default or primary service to be used by consumers when multiple entries are found.			
<u>cc-45</u>	There are no additional usage identifiers defined by this specification. RM Servers MAY provide their own usage URIs. Such usage URIs MUST be in a non-OSLC namespace.			

Appendix A. Version Compatibility

A.1 Version Compatibility with 2.0 Specifications

This section is non-normative.

The specification is updated to be based on the [OSLCCore3] Specification. The changes are all upward compatible additions and therefore do not introduce incompatibilities with version 2.0.

A.2 Version Compatibility with 1.0 Specifications

This section is non-normative.

The goal is to provide a smooth transition to 2.0 for both Clients and Servers. This section will clarify the usage of 1.0 media types so that Servers can support both 1.0 and 2.0 Clients when HTTP requests are made for a resource with the same URI.

Network addressable resource URIs used for 1.0 resources for these types: Requirement, RequirementCollection, ServiceDescriptor and ServiceProviderCatalog, should not have to change. Clients who support both 1.0 and 2.0, should only preserve these resource URIs. When a Server starts to serve 2.0 resource formats, for instance the ServiceProvider resource, it is recommended to update its locally stored or cached information about the contents of the ServiceProvider resource as the URIs to various capabilities may have changed (query, delegated UIs, factories, etc.).

Appendix B. Acknowledgements

This section is non-normative.

The following individuals have participated in the creation of this specification and are gratefully acknowledged:

Project Governing Board:

James Amsden, IBM (co-chair) Andrii Berezovskyi, KTH (co-chair) Bill Chown, Mentor Wesley Coelho, Tasktop Axel Reichwein, Koneksys

Techical Steering Committee:

James Amsden, IBM Andrii Berezovskyi, KTH Axel Reichwein, Koneksys

Additional Participants:

Andy Berner, IBM Scott Bosworth, IBM Jim Conallen, IBM George De Candio, IBM Jeremy Dick, Integrate Brenda Ellis, Northrop Grumman Rainer Ersch, Siemens lan Green, IBM Dave Johnson, IBM Andreas Keis, EADS Nicholas Kruk, IBM Chris McGraw, IBM Paul McMahan, IBM David Ruiz, Ravenflow Matthew Stone, Stoneworks Dominic Tulley, IBM Simon Wills, Integrate

Appendix C. Change History

This section is non-normative.

Revision	Date	Editor	Changes Made
csprd01	2018-05-31	Mark Schulte and Jad El- khoury	Initial Committee Specification Draft migrated from open- services.net
cs01	2018-08-24	Jad El-khoury	Committee Specification 01
psd02	2019-10-01	Jad El-khoury	Project Specification Draft 02
PS01	2020-09-03	Jad El-khoury	 Split vocabulary and shapes parts as well as reference machine-readable definitions as normative parts of the spec Change shapes base URI Add shapes metadata